

S2. Are you currently registered to vote in [STATE]?

	Nationwide	Battleground
Yes.....	100%	100%
No.....	-	-
Not sure.....	-	-

S3. As you may know, there will be an election for President, Congress, and other offices in 2020. It is a long time from now, but how likely are you to vote in the election in 2020?

	Nationwide	Battleground
Definitely.....	85%	88%
Probably.....	10	8
Chance 50-50.....	6	4
Probably not.....	-	-
Definitely not.....	-	-

P1. When it comes to politics, do you generally think of yourself as a strong Democrat, not very strong Democrat, strong Republican, not very strong Republican, an independent, or some other political party? [IF INDEPENDENT/OTHER] Do you think of yourself as closer to the Democratic Party or the Republican Party?

	Nationwide	Battleground
Strong Democrat.....	26%	25%
Weak Democrat.....	15	16
Independent / Closer to the Democrats.....	7	7
Independent.....	10	10
Independent / Closer to the Republicans.....	6	6
Weak Republican.....	14	13
Strong Republican.....	22	23
DEMOCRAT (NET).....	41%	41
INDEPENDENT (NET).....	23	23
REPUBLICAN (NET).....	36	36
DEMOCRAT W/ LEANERS (NET).....	48%	47
REPUBLICAN W/ LEANERS (NET).....	42	42

FT1. Since Donald Trump has become President, would you say that you are financially...

	Nationwide					Battleground				
	Apr 20	Mar 20	Feb 20	Jan 20	Dec 19	Apr 20	Mar 20	Feb 20	Jan 20	Dec 19
Much better off.....	12%	15%	14%	14%	18%	14%	14%	14%	15%	13%
Somewhat better off.....	21	21	24	21	19	20	24	24	21	23
No change.....	36	35	33	36	35	33	33	31	34	33
Somewhat worse off.....	14	15	15	15	15	17	15	17	18	18
Much worse off.....	16	13	13	14	13	16	13	15	13	13
BETTER (NET).....	34%	37	38	35	37	34	38	37	36	36
WORSE (NET).....	30	29	29	29	28	33	28	32	31	31

FT2. Which of the following is the most important reason for the change in how you are doing financially?

	Nationwide					Battleground				
	Apr 20	Mar 20	Feb 20	Jan 20	Dec 19	Apr 20	Mar 20	Feb 20	Jan 20	Dec 19
Amount of personal savings and investments.....	18%	17%	16%	14%	15%	17%	17%	17%	16%	16%
Wages or income level.....	18	18	23	21	20	17	20	21	20	23
Employment status.....	13	13	9	10	12	14	13	12	8	11
Size of personal or family debts.....	8	8	12	9	11	11	8	11	11	11
Value of primary residence.....	2	3	3	4	3	2	4	3	3	2
Something else.....	5	7	5	6	4	6	4	5	8	4
VOL: (No change in financial situation).....	36	35	33	36	35	33	33	31	34	33

FT3. Which of the following do you believe is the biggest threat to the United States economy?

	Nationwide					Battleground				
	<u>Apr 20</u>	<u>Mar 20</u>	<u>Feb 20</u>	<u>Jan 20</u>	<u>Dec 19</u>	<u>Apr 20</u>	<u>Mar 20</u>	<u>Feb 20</u>	<u>Jan 20</u>	<u>Dec 19</u>
A potential slowdown in the global economy	36%	32%	12%	14%	14%	38%	33%	14%	13%	15%
Rising health care costs	17	20	34	32	29	15	19	33	32	33
A potential stock market downturn	13	15	10	8	9	9	12	9	8	8
Disputes with major trading partners like China and Mexico.....	7	8	19	18	22	9	9	19	17	21
Loss of high-paying jobs due to automation.....	6	5	10	10	11	7	5	9	9	8
Federal Reserve policy, including interest rate levels	4	3	6	6	6	3	4	6	6	6
Something else.....	18	18	9	11	9	18	19	11	13	10

FT4. Have President Trump's economic policies...

	Nationwide					Battleground				
	<u>Apr 20</u>	<u>Mar 20</u>	<u>Feb 20</u>	<u>Jan 20</u>	<u>Dec 19</u>	<u>Apr 20</u>	<u>Mar 20</u>	<u>Feb 20</u>	<u>Jan 20</u>	<u>Dec 19</u>
Helped the economy - strongly.....	26%	27%	26%	26%	27%	25%	24%	25%	26%	25%
Helped the economy - somewhat.....	22	24	24	25	23	23	24	26	23	23
No impact	9	9	13	10	10	9	11	11	9	10
Hurt the economy - somewhat	21	20	17	20	19	21	21	17	24	22
Hurt the economy - strongly	22	20	19	19	20	23	19	21	19	20
HELPED (NET).....	48%	51	50	51	51	47	48	51	49	48
HURT (NET).....	43	40	37	39	39	43	40	38	43	42

FT5. When it comes to managing the national debt, would you say things in the United States are heading in the right direction, or do you think things are off on the wrong track?

	Nationwide					Battleground				
	<u>Apr 20</u>	<u>Mar 20</u>	<u>Feb 20</u>	<u>Jan 20</u>	<u>Dec 19</u>	<u>Apr 20</u>	<u>Mar 20</u>	<u>Feb 20</u>	<u>Jan 20</u>	<u>Dec 19</u>
Right direction - Strongly	14%	16%	15%	15%	17%	13%	11%	13%	14%	13%
Right direction - Somewhat	23	23	25	23	23	24	25	26	21	24
Wrong track - Somewhat.....	28	31	30	27	25	27	28	28	30	28
Wrong track - Strongly.....	35	30	31	35	35	36	35	33	34	35
RIGHT DIRECTION (NET).....	37%	39	39	38	40	37	37	39	35	37
WRONG TRACK (NET)	63	61	61	62	60	63	63	61	65	63

FT6. Which of the following is the most significant effect of the national debt on the United States economy?

	Nationwide					Battleground				
	Apr 20	Mar 20	Feb 20	Jan 20	Dec 19	Apr 20	Mar 20	Feb 20	Jan 20	Dec 19
Could threaten programs like Social Security and Medicare.....	27%	28%	34%	31%	30%	28%	31%	31%	31%	32%
Harms economic growth and the future incomes of U.S. households.....	20	19	15	19	16	18	18	17	16	17
Leaves government with less flexibility to respond to economic and other crises	15	12	8	8	9	14	13	9	7	7
Interest on the debt limits resources available for other priorities (such as infrastructure, climate change, education, defense).....	15	15	18	19	20	15	14	18	18	19
Reliance on foreign lenders reduces our global power and influence.....	7	11	11	10	11	9	9	10	13	10
Undermines U.S. economic leadership role.....	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	7	6	5
Increases the risk of higher interest rates	5	4	6	5	6	5	5	5	5	7
Something else.....	5	5	2	4	3	5	6	3	4	3

FT7. Which of the following do you believe is the biggest obstacle to managing the national debt?

	Nationwide					Battleground				
	Apr 20	Mar 20	Feb 20	Jan 20	Dec 19	Apr 20	Mar 20	Feb 20	Jan 20	Dec 19
Lack of leadership and political courage by elected officials.....	30%	28%	31%	30%	31%	28%	29%	30%	32%	31%
Partisanship in Washington.....	20	20	18	18	18	22	18	19	16	19
Politicians refusing to consider spending cuts.....	20	23	28	27	26	20	26	26	26	25
Lack of long-term planning.....	16	16	11	12	11	16	15	12	14	10
Politicians refusing to consider tax increases.....	8	8	8	8	9	9	7	8	7	11
Something else.....	7	6	4	5	5	6	5	5	5	4

Q1. Has the outbreak of novel coronavirus affected any of your personal or business decisions, such as canceling travel or putting off large purchases?

	Nationwide			Battleground		
	Apr 20	Mar 20	Feb 20	Apr 20	Mar 20	Feb 20
Yes.....	74%	71%	13%	77%	73%	13%
No.....	26	29	87	23	27	87

Q2. Which of the following have you done in response to the outbreak of novel coronavirus?

	Nationwide			Battleground		
	Apr 20	Mar 20	Feb 20	Apr 20	Mar 20	Feb 20
Avoided public places.....	65%	62%	7%	68%	63%	5%
Wore a facemask.....	60	n/a	n/a	61	n/a	n/a
Canceled or changed travel plans.....	54	48	5	57	49	7
Put off large purchase.....	40	35	4	42	38	4
Changed investments, such as selling shares in a China-linked company.....	6	7	2	7	5	1
Something else.....	5	6	1	4	5	1
VOL: (Nothing).....	26	29	87	23	27	87

Q3. Do you believe the spread of novel coronavirus will have an impact on the U.S. economy?

	Nationwide			Battleground		
	Apr 20	Mar 20	Feb 20	Apr 20	Mar 20	Feb 20
No, not at all	1%	1%	13%	1%	*	14%
Yes, but only a little	6	7	51	6	6	53
Yes, a lot but for a short period	36	41	29	34	40	27
Yes, a lot for a long time	57	51	7	59	54	6
YES (NET).....	99%	99	87	99	100	86

Q4. How long do you believe it will take for the U.S. economy to fully recover from the impact of the coronavirus outbreak?

	Nationwide	Battleground
Within three months.....	5%	3%
Between three and six months	11	12
Between six months and one year	28	24
Between one and two years	29	30
Between two and five years.....	18	22
Five years or longer.....	9	9
WITHIN A YEAR (NET)	44%	39
A YEAR OR MORE (NET).....	56	61

Q5. Over the next month, do you think the coronavirus outbreak in your community will get better, get worse, or stay the same?

	Nationwide	Battleground
Get much better	8%	8%
Get somewhat better	30	31
Stay the same.....	25	22
Get somewhat worse.....	27	31
Get much worse.....	11	8
GET BETTER (NET).....	38%	39
GET WORSE (NET).....	38	39

Q6. Has your family's income been reduced during the coronavirus outbreak?

	Nationwide		Battleground	
	Apr 20	Mar 20	Apr 20	Mar 20
Very significantly.....	23%	24%	23%	23%
Somewhat.....	27	29	29	29
Not that much	19	19	18	17
Not at all	31	27	29	30
YES (NET).....	69%	73	71	70

Q7. What impact, if any, do you think the coronavirus outbreak will have on the federal budget deficit?

	Nationwide		Battleground	
	Apr 20	Mar 20	Apr 20	Mar 20
Major increase	60%	61%	64%	66%
Minor increase.....	16	19	14	16
No impact	7	5	6	5
Minor decrease.....	7	7	7	7
Major decrease.....	10	8	9	7
INCREASE (NET).....	76%	80	78	82
DECREASE (NET)	17	14	16	14

Q8. When do you believe restrictions on non-essential businesses and social distancing requirements should be lifted?

	<u>Nationwide</u>	<u>Battleground</u>
Within a month.....	17%	17%
Between one and two months	27	29
Between two and three months	22	23
Between three and six months	19	17
Between six months and one year	10	9
One year or longer.....	4	5
WITHIN THREE MONTHS (NET)	66%	69
THREE MONTHS OR MORE (NET)	34	31

Q9. Who do you believe has more authority to lift restrictions on non-essential businesses and social distancing requirements?

	<u>Nationwide</u>	<u>Battleground</u>
The governor of your state	81%	80%
President Trump	19	20

Q10. Who do you trust more to make the right decision about when to lift restrictions on non-essential businesses and social distancing requirements?

	<u>Nationwide</u>	<u>Battleground</u>
The governor of your state	71%	72%
President Trump	29	28

Q11. Have you received a coronavirus economic impact payment from the federal government? These began to be transmitted electronically earlier this month.

	<u>Nationwide</u>	<u>Battleground</u>
Yes.....	40%	42%
No, but I expect to.....	45	43
No, and I do not expect to	15	15

Q12. Have you, as a small business owner, received a Small Business Administration loan as part of the federal government response to the coronavirus outbreak?

	<u>Nationwide</u>	<u>Battleground</u>
Yes.....	2%	2%
No, but I applied and was rejected	1	2
No, but I have applied and am waiting for a response	4	3
No, and I have not applied or will not apply.....	8	11
No, I am not a small business owner.....	84	83

Q13A. Are you more concerned about the impact of the coronavirus outbreak on:

	<u>Nationwide</u>		<u>Battleground</u>	
	<u>Apr 20</u>	<u>Mar 20</u>	<u>Apr 20</u>	<u>Mar 20</u>
Your family's health	70%	71%	68%	67%
Your personal finances.....	30	29	32	33

Q13B. Are you more concerned about the impact of the coronavirus outbreak on:

	<u>Nationwide</u>		<u>Battleground</u>	
	<u>Apr 20</u>	<u>Mar 20</u>	<u>Apr 20</u>	<u>Mar 20</u>
Public health	65%	67%	66%	67%
The economy	35	33	34	33

For statistical purposes only, please answer the following questions.

DAGE. What is your age?

	<u>Nationwide</u>	<u>Battleground</u>
18-29.....	15%	15%
30-44.....	23	23
45-54.....	19	17
55-64.....	20	19
65+.....	23	26

D100. What is your gender?

	<u>Nationwide</u>	<u>Battleground</u>
Male.....	46%	46%
Female.....	54	54

D102. What is the last grade of school or level of education you completed?

	<u>Nationwide</u>	<u>Battleground</u>
Did not complete high school.....	2%	2%
Graduated high school.....	23	19
Attended technical/vocational school.....	5	6
Attended some college but no degree.....	22	25
Graduated two-year college with Associate's degree.....	10	13
Graduated four-year college with Bachelor's degree.....	26	25
Obtained Master's, PhD, or other professional degree (MD, DMD, etc.).....	11	10

D105. When it comes to politics, do you generally think of yourself as:

	<u>Nationwide</u>	<u>Battleground</u>
Very liberal.....	15%	13%
Somewhat liberal.....	17	18
Moderate.....	31	32
Somewhat conservative.....	21	20
Very conservative.....	15	17
LIBERAL (NET).....	32%	31
CONSERVATIVE (NET).....	37	37

D108. Which of the following best describes your employment status?

	<u>Nationwide</u>	<u>Battleground</u>
Employed Full-Time.....	29%	28%
Employed Part-Time.....	9	10
Self-employed/Own a company.....	7	8
Homemaker.....	8	6
A student.....	5	5
Unemployed.....	17	16
Retired.....	25	27

DRACE. To ensure we have a representative sample, please indicate your race. [IF BLACK/WHITE/OTHER] Do you consider yourself a Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish-speaking American?

	<u>Nationwide</u>	<u>Battleground</u>
Black/African-American.....	12%	10%
White/Caucasian.....	77	80
Hispanic/Latino.....	8	8
Asian-American.....	2	1
Native American.....	1	1
Other.....	1	1

Q14. If you became unable to work due to illness, would you still earn an income?

	<u>Nationwide</u>	<u>Battleground</u>
Yes.....	50%	49%
No.....	50	51

Q15. Do you or someone you know currently have or have had coronavirus, or COVID-19?

	<u>Nationwide</u>	<u>Battleground</u>
Yes.....	26%	22%
No.....	74	78

D310. And, for statistical purposes only, what would you say is your total annual family income before taxes?

	<u>Nationwide</u>	<u>Battleground</u>
Less than \$25,000.....	21%	20%
\$25,000 - \$49,999.....	27	30
\$50,000 - \$74,999.....	23	23
\$75,000 - \$99,999.....	12	12
\$100,000 - \$149,999.....	11	9
\$150,000 - \$199,999.....	3	3
\$200,000 or more.....	3	2

STATEBG. [IF BATTLEGROUND STATE] What state do you live in?

Arizona.....	7%
Colorado.....	7
Florida.....	24
Iowa.....	4
Michigan.....	12
Minnesota.....	7
North Carolina.....	12
New Hampshire.....	2
Nevada.....	3
Pennsylvania.....	16
Wisconsin.....	7

REGION. What state do you live in?

	<u>Nationwide</u>	<u>Battleground</u>
Northeast.....	18%	18%
Midwest.....	24	29
South.....	37	36
West.....	22	17